

Name of Assistant/Associate Professor:- Mr. Amit

Class:- B.Sc. 2<sup>nd</sup>

Subject:- Physics

Paper:- Statistical Physics (Paper I and II)

Period of Lesson Plan:- 16 weeks (Feb 2024 to May 2024)

Week 1

Chapter 1 : Prerequisites

9.00

Assignments

- Microscopic and macroscopic system,
- events-mutually exclusive, dependent and independent
- statistical Probability, A-priori probability and relations
- Addition theorem of Probability
- Multiplication theorem of probability
- Combinations possessing maximum probability

Week 2

Chapter 1 : Prerequisites

2.00

1.10

Assignments

- Combinations possessing minimum probability
- Tossing of 2,3 and any number of coins
- Concept of permutation and combination
- Distribution of N distinguishable and indistinguishable particle in boxes of equal size
- Micro and macro states
- Thermodynamical probability
- Constraints and accessible states

Week 3

Chapter 1 and 2 : Prerequisites

Assignments

- Statistical fluctuations
- General distribution of distinguishable particles in compartment of different size
- Condition of equilibrium between two system in thermal contact- $\beta$  parameter
- Relation between Entropy and probability
- Postulates of statistical physics
- Phase space
- Division of phase space into cells

Week 4

Chapter 2 : Prerequisites

Assignments

- Three kinds of statistics
- M.B statistics applied to ideal gas
- Energy distribution law
- Speed distribution law

**Week 5**

**Chapter 2 : Prerequisites**

**Assignments**

- Velocity distribution law
- Expression for av. Speed, r.m.s speed
- Expression for r.m.s velocity, most probable velocity
- Mean energy for Maxwellian distribution
- Unit test- chapter 2
- Need for quantum statistics

**Week 6**

**Chapter 3 : Prerequisites**

**Assignments**

- Bose Einstein energy distribution law
- Applications of B.E statistics to plank radiation law, B.E gas
- Degeneracy and B.E condensation
- F.D energy distribution law, F.D gas and degeneracy

**Week 7**

**Chapter 3 : Prerequisites**

**Assignments**

- Fermi energy and Fermi temperature
- F.D statistics for electron gas in metals
- Zero point energy, Zero point pressure, Av. Speed of electrons at 0 K
- Specific heat anomaly of metal and its solution

**Week 8**

**Chapter 3 and 4 : Prerequisites**

**Assignments**

- M.B Distribution as a limiting case of B.E and F.D statistics
- Comparison of 3 statistics, Dulong and petit law
- Derivation of Dulong and petit law from classical physics
- Specific heat at low temperature

**Week 9**

**Chapter 4 : Prerequisites**

**Assignments**

- Einstein theory of specific heat, Criticism of Einstein theory
- Debye model of Specific heat of solid
- Shortcoming of Debye model
- Comparison of Einstein and Debye theory
- Unit test-chapter 3 & 4

**Week 10 Paper-2**

**Chapter 1 :- Prerequisites**

**Assignments**

- Polarization by Reflection, Refraction and Scattering
- Muls law, Brewster law and Nicol Prism
- Huygens wave theory of double refraction
- Quarter and Half wave plates and analysis of polarized light
- Production and detection of (i) Plane polarized light
- (ii) Circularly polarized light (iii) Elliptically polarized light

**Week 11**

**Chapter 1 and 2 :- Prerequisites**

**Assignments**

- Optical Activity and Specific Rotation
- Fresnel's theory of optical rotation
- Half shade polarimeter, Bi-Quartz polarimeter
- Fourier Theorem And Its Analysis, Evaluation of Fourier Coefficients
- Unit test

**Week 12**

**Chapter 2 :- Prerequisites**

**Assignments**

- Importance and Limitations of Fourier Theorem
- Even And Odd Function, Complex Form Of the Fourier Series
- Fourier Series Expansion, Fourier Series between (i)  $0-2\pi$  (ii)  $-\pi$  to  $\pi$  (iii)  $-L$  to  $L$
- Application of Fourier Theorem for Analysis of Complex Waves
- Fourier Theorem for Triangular and Rectangular Waves

**Week 13**

**Chapter 2 and 3:- Prerequisites**

**Assignments**

- Fourier Theorem For Rectifiers
- Parseval identity for Fourier Series, Fourier Integrals, Fourier Transforms
- Properties of Fourier Transforms, Fourier Transform For Evaluation of Integrals
- Fourier Transform for Solution Of Ordinary Differential Equations
- Fourier Transform for (i)  $f(x) = e^{-x^2/2}$  (ii)  $f(x) = 1$  if  $x < a$  and  $0$  if  $x > a$

**Week 14**

**Chapter 3 and 4 :- Prerequisites**

**Assignments**

- Matrix Methods in Paraxial optics
- Effects of Translation and Refraction
- Derivation of thin and thick lens formula
- Unit plane and Nodal plane
- System of thin lens, Aberration, Chromatic Aberration
- Spherical aberration and its remedies

**Week 15**

**Chapter 4 :- Prerequisites**

**Assignments**

- Coma aberration and its remedies, Astigmatism and remedies
- Distortion aberration and its remedies, Optical fibres
- Structure of optical fibre and mode of its propagation
- Critical angle of propagation

**Week 16**

**Chapter 4 :- Prerequisites**

**Assignments**

- Acceptance angle, Numerical aperture
- Fractional refractive index, normalized frequency
- Types of Optical fibre, Pulse dispersion, Attenuation
- Fibre optics Communication, Applications of Optical fibres
- Unit test